

### Outline

- RCOA Process
- RES Billing Components
- Current Tax Implications of RES/LRES transactions
- Industry Status on Billing and Settlement



## BACKGROUND ON RCOA PROCESS



### **RCOA Background**

- Open Access is the last major feature of the EPIRA.
- Objective is to promote efficiency and open competition for end-users in the procurement of generation supply
- Initial implementation started in June 26, 2013 with around 29% of the total contestable market participating





#### **RCOA Process**

- An entity called Retail Electricity Supplier (RES) is introduced as the point entity to operate in the electricity supply segment.
- Transactions between the DU, Market and Generators are handled by the RES company serving the Contestable Customer
- A Central Registration Body (CRB) is introduced as the data exchange center for Open Access transactions; PEMC has been designated as CRB

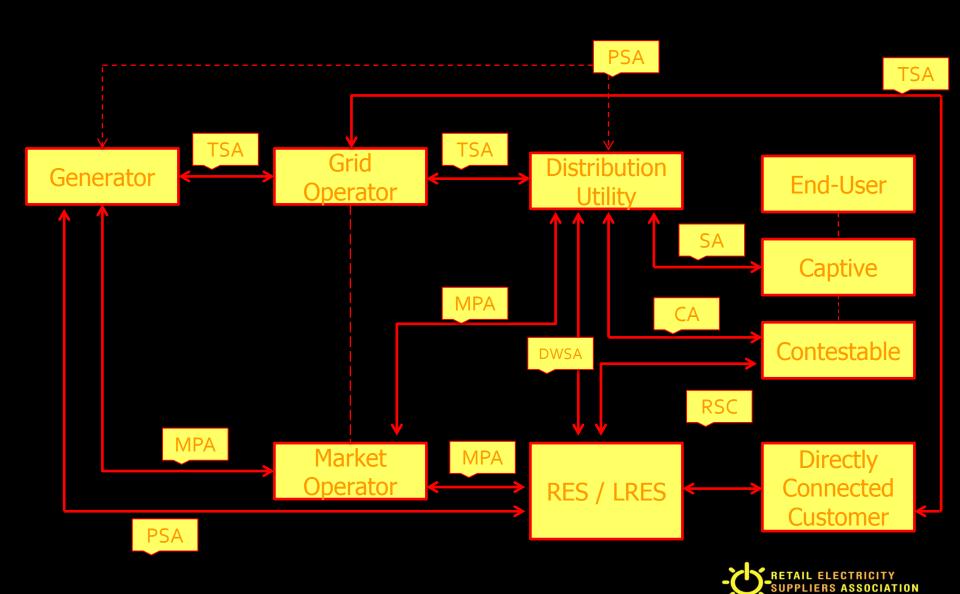
## Retail Electricity Supplier



Contestable Customer



#### RCOA Process – Contracting Relations

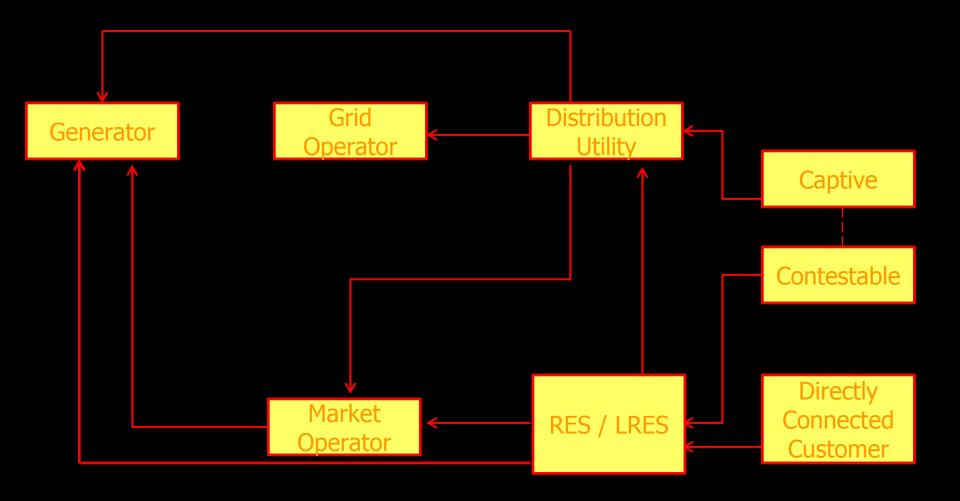


#### **RCOA Process**

- DWSA (Distribution Wheeling Service Agreement)
- CA (Connection Agreement)
- MPA (Market Participation Agreement)
- TSA (Transmission Service Agreement)
- PSA (Power Supply Agreement)
- RSC (Retail Supply Contract)

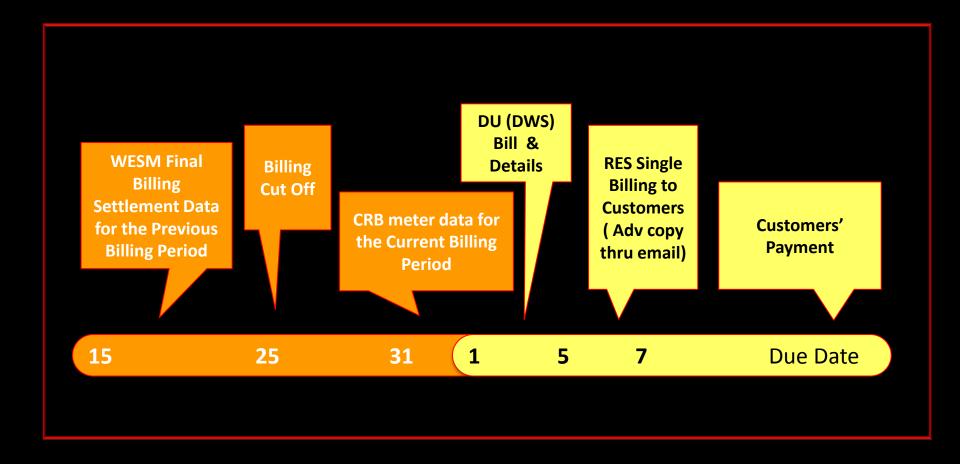


#### RCOA Process – Settlement Flow





#### **RES Transaction Settlement Timeline**





## RES CUSTOMER BILLING



#### **BILLING STATEMENT**

Customer Address: TIN Business	Style:		Power Bill No. Due Date: Billing Period:	RBIP-14-06-012 July 25, 2014 May-26 to Jun-25-2014		
	BIL	LING PARTICUL	ARS			
	PARTICULARS		AMOUNT (PHP)			
	I. CHARGES AND FEES					
	GENERATION & RES CHARGES				3,127,231.86	
	DISTRIBUTION UTILITY CHARGES				1,479,973.55	
	Sub Total			PHP	4,607,205.41	
	II. GOVERNMENT TAXES					
	VALUE ADDED TAX					
	VAT Sales					
	GENERATION & RES CHARGES	3,127,231.86	0.12		375.267.82	
	DISTRIBUTION UTILITY CHARGES	1,037,264.11	0.11		116,846.32	
	VAT Zero Rated	0.00	0.00		0.00	
	VAT Exempt	442,709.44			0.00	
	APPLICABLE LOCAL TAX				0.00	
	TOTAL GOVERNTMENT TAXES				492,314.14	
	Sub Total			PHP	492,114.14	
	III. TOTAL CURRENT AMOUNT DUE			PHP	5,099,319.55	
	IV. PREVIOUS BALANCE					
	TOTAL AMOUNT DUE			PHP	5,099,319.55	



Account No. Customer Name:	10047
METERING INFORMATION	N
SEIN:	
Meter No. kWh	
KVVII	1,927,672.25

CURRENT BILLLING SUMMARY								
UBTOTAL	96							
9,951,902.30	64.01%							
274,307.73	1.76%							
	0.00%							
1,554,999.52	10.00%							
461,291.91	2.97%							
1,016,038.16	6.54%							
204,718.77	1.32%							
605,867.31	3.90%							
1,477,239.83	9.50%							
15,546,365.53	100.00%							
	UBTOTAL  9,951,902.30 274,307.73 - 1,554,999.52 461,291.91 1,016,038.16 204,718.77 605,867.31 1,477,239.83							

Particulars	Determinants	Unit	Rate	Amount	Particulars	Determinants	Rate	Amount
I. GENERATION CHARGES								
SUBTOTAL	1,927,672.25	kWh	5.1627	9,951,902.30				
II. DISTRIBUTION UTILITY CHARGE	5							
a. NPC GRAM/ICERA	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.1423	274,307.73	III. GOVERNMENT TAXES			
b. Prev. mołs adj. On Captive Gen C	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0000	-	a. LOCAL FRANCHISE TAX	3,511,356.09	0.0050	17,556.78
SUBTOTAL				274,307.73	SUBTOTAL			17,556.78
c. TRANSMISSION CHARGE								
Transmission Charge(VAT)	4,370.80	kW	82,9713	362,651.14	b. VALUE ADDED TAX			
Transmission Charge(Non-VAT)	4,370.80	kW	272.80	1,192,348.38	VATSales			
SUBTOTAL				1,554,999.52	Generation	9,951,902.30	0.12	1,194,228.28
d. SYSTEM LOSS CHARGE					GRAM/ICERA	274,307.73	0.09	24,303.66
System Loss Charge	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.24	461,291.91	Prev Adj on Cap. Gen cost	-	-	-
System Loss Reduction Benefit				-	Transmission	362,651.14	0.12	43,518.14
SUBTOTAL				461,291.91	System Loss	461,291.91	0.11	49,035.33
e. DISTRIBUTION					Distribution	1,016,038.16	0.12	121,924.58
Demand Charge	4,370.80	kW	217.08	948,813.26	Subsidies & Others	222,275.55	0.12	26,673.07
Energy Charge	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0609	117,395.22	SUBTOTAL			1,459,683.05
Metering Charge	1.00		14350.77	14,350.77				
Supply Charge	1.00		15124.68	15,124.68	VAT Zero Rated			
Power Factor Adjustment	1,066,208.48	35.67%	-0.0747	(79,645.77)	Generation Charges	0.00	0.00	-
Special Discount	-			-	Distribution Utility Charges	0.00	0.00	-
SUBTOTAL				1,016,038.16				
f. SUBSIDIES					VAT Exempt			
Life Rate Subsidy	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.1062	204,718.77	Generation Charges	0.00	-	-
Senior Citizen Ins. Subsidy	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0000	-	Distribution Utility Charges	1,798,215.69	-	-
Tax Recovery Adj Charge(TRAC)	1,927,672.00		0.0000	-	SUBTOTAL			-
SUBTOTAL				204,718.77				
g. UNIVERSAL CHARGE					c. APPLICABLE LOCAL TAXES			-
Missionary	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.1180	227,465.30	SUBTOTAL			-
Environmental Fund	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0025	4,819.18	TOTAL GOVERNTMENT TAX	ES		1,477,239.83
NPC Stranded Contract Cost	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.1938	373,582.83				
NPC Stranded Debt	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0000	-	IV. TOTAL CURRENT BILL			15,546,365.53
DU Stranded Contract Cost	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0000	-	V. PREVIOUS BALANCE			
Equalization of Taxes & Royaltie	1,927,672.00	kWh	0.0000	-	VI. TOTAL BILL			15,546,365.53
SUBTOTAL				605,867.31				

## **Billing Components**

Single Billing Policy reflects one consolidated bill from the RES. The RES is responsible for contracting with other service providers to ensure conveyance of electricity from the plant to the end-user.

- Generation Charge/Supply Charge represents RES revenue
- Distribution Wheeling Service Charge (DWS) represents regulated charges for the conveyance of energy from Transmission Lines to Distribution Lines
- RES does not apply additional charges on top of DWS
- RES pays VAT for DWS charges of PEZA / VAT-zero rated accounts



# CURRENT TAX IMPLICATIONS RES / LRES TRANSACTIONS



#### Single Billing Policy

- GenCo bills RES every 25<sup>th</sup> of the month, following the WESM cycle
- DU bills RES for DWS charges 5 days after meter reading (billing period may vary depending on contract)
- RES bills CC for RES charge and DWS charges (SINGLE BILLING)
- RES pays DWS charges (due from CC in advance to DU within 12 days from receipt of billing, excluding EWT
- CC pays RES the RES charge and DWS 15-20 days from receipt of RES bill and 30 days from meter reading



#### Assume billing period May 26 to June 25

**Impact** 

June 25 - GenCo bills RES

June 30 - DU bills RES for DWS

Between July 01 to July 05 - RES bills CC for RES charge and DWS

Between June 30 to July 11 - RES advances payment of DWS to DU less EWT

July 25 - CC pays RES the RES charge and DWS

GROSS RECEIPTS OF RES/LRES pass thru/DWS are included

OF TAXES
EWT on DWS advanced by RES
VAT on DWS (under govt tax)

ECOZONE-REGISTERED CCs
DU bills RES DWS with VAT but
RES cannot collect VAT fr. CC



## INDUSTRY UPDATE



#### RESA Activities on Billing and Settlement

- Coordination with Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR), Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC), Department of Energy (DOE) and Philippine Economic Zone Authority (PEZA)
- Clarity on "pass-thru" charges
- Application of taxes for PEZA / VAT-zero rated accounts being clarified
- Possibility of "dual billing" floated



# Thank You

